

# 磁性磨粒辅助磁针磁力研磨的应用研究

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**摘要:** **目的** 解决磁针磁力研磨工艺中磁针对工件表面碰撞损伤及存在研磨盲区的问题。**方法** 在磁针中加入磁性磨粒增加磁针束的柔性, 同时磁针为磁性磨粒提供研磨压力和切削力。将三相正弦交流电接入定子线圈, 利用交流电的相位差产生旋转磁场, 驱动混合磨料对微小复杂工件进行研磨。在混合磨料总质量不变的条件下, 依次采用磁针、磁性磨粒和不同质量混合比的混合磨料进行对比试验。**结果** 相较于单一磨料, 使用混合磨料加工 40 min 后的工件表面形貌较好, 表面粗糙度值下降幅度大, 且有较大的材料去除量。当磁针与磁性磨粒的质量混合比为 1:2 时, 加工后的工件表面形貌最佳, 无明显加工纹理和磁针碰撞痕迹, 工件表面粗糙度值由原始的 1.0 μm 下降到 0.54 μm 左右, 材料去除量为 2.8 mg 左右, 微小沟槽内无研磨盲区。**结论** 在电磁研磨工艺中, 使用磁针和磁性磨粒质量比为 1:2 的混合磨料可提高研磨效果, 避免磁针的碰撞对工件表面造成损伤, 磁针可将磁性磨粒挤入工件微小沟槽, 无研磨盲区。

**关键词:** 电磁研磨; 混合磨料; 微小复杂工件; 表面质量; 微小沟槽

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## Application of Magnetic Abrasive Particle Aided Magnetic Needles Grinding

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**ABSTRACT:** The work aims to solve the problems of collision damage and blind sector in magnetic needle magnetic grinding process. Magnetic abrasive particles were added to increase the flexibility of the magnetic needles. At the same time, the magnetic needle provided grinding pressure and cutting force for the magnetic abrasive particles. The three-phase sinusoidal alternating current was connected to the stator coil, and the phase difference of the alternating current was used to generate a rotating magnetic field to drive the mixed abrasive to grind the tiny and complicated workpieces. Under the condition that the total mass of the mixed abrasive was unchanged, the magnetic needles, the magnetic abrasive particles and the mixed abrasive with differ-

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